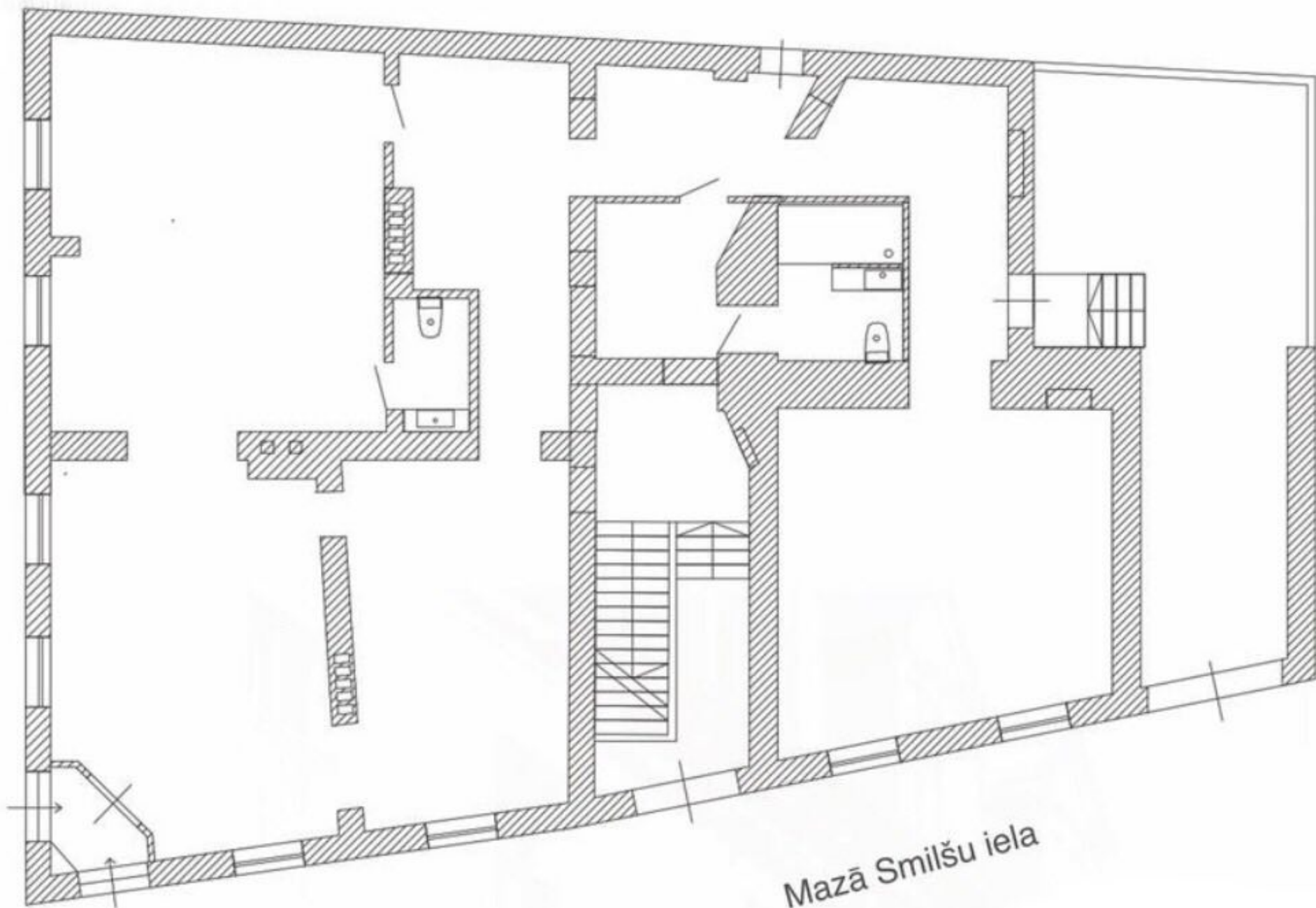


Meistaru iela



Mazā Smilšu iela